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FAFSA Simplification Part II

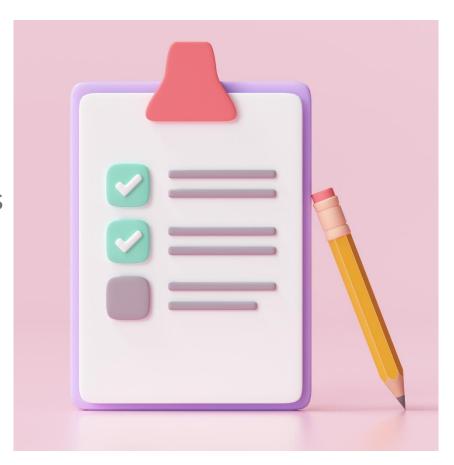
ON A SCALE OF ART HOW DO YOU FEEL TODAY?





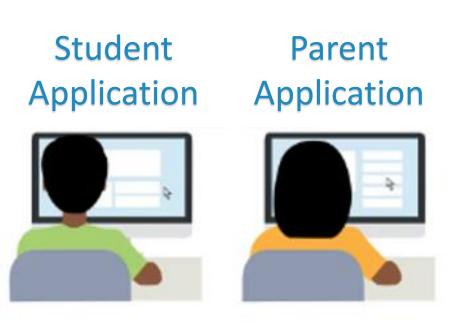
Agenda "Pieces & Parts"

- FAFSA changes
- Verification
- Special & Unusual Circumstances/Homeless students
- Maine State Grant
- Resources





Better FAFSA: Roles Based Form





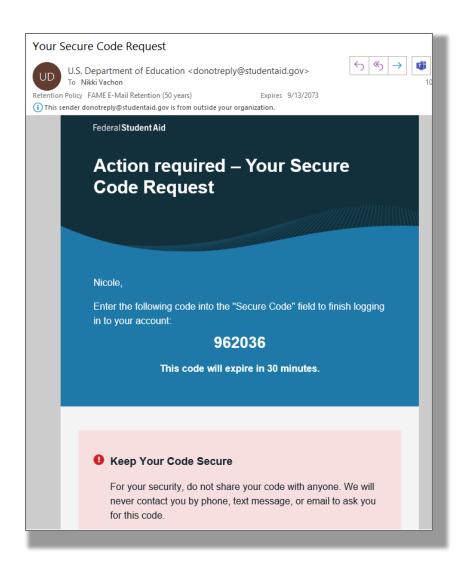
Either parent or student can start the application and invite the other.

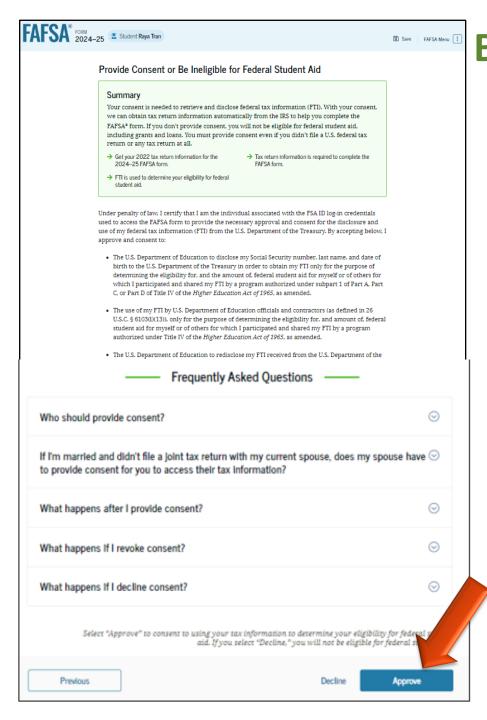
Info added to the invitation MUST be accurate/match with FSA ID (all except email address).



- EVERYONE will need an FSA ID (even those without an SSN)
- Multi-factor authentication will be required for EVERYONE, every time their FSA ID is used.
- A verified email address is required for all FSA IDs.
- FSA IDs must be SSA matched before they can be used.

Better FAFSA: FSA ID changes





Better FAFSA: Direct Data Exchange (DDX)

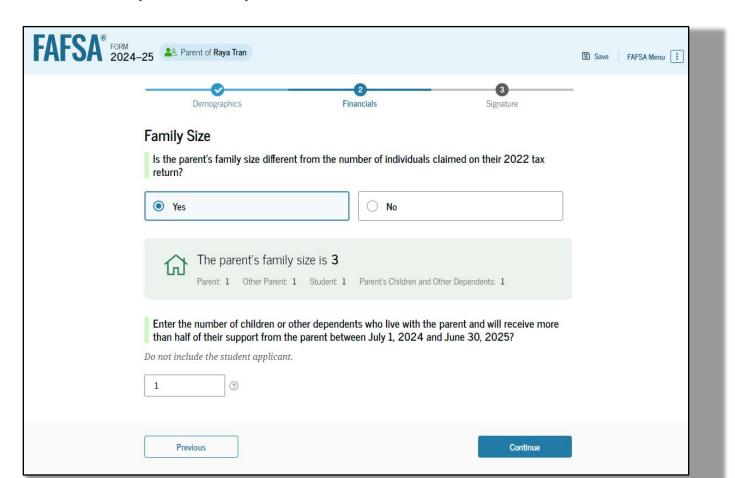
Direct Data Exchange (DDX) replaces IRS Data Retrieval Tool:

- NOW, applicants, (students, parents, student spouse), MUST give consent to have their Federal Tax Information (FTI) transfer directly into their FAFSA.
- Most income questions may be provided from the IRS direct data exchange (except EITC, taxable grants/scholarships, foreign earned income exclusion)
- Transferred data is <u>not visible</u> to anyone but the Financial Aid Office.



Household Number will now be Family Size

- Family size will be based on the number of dependents that are claimed on the student or parent's tax return (imported but not visible)
- There will be option to update





Who should be included in Family Size

Dependent Students

- The student
- The student's parents, even if the student is not living with them. Exclude a parent who has died or is not living in the household because of separation or divorce. Include a parent who is on active duty in U.S. Armed Forces
- The student's siblings if the following are true:
 - 1. They live with the student's parents (or live apart because of college enrollment),
 - 2. They receive more than half of their support from the student's parents and will continue to during the award year.
- Other persons if the following are true:
 - 1. They live with the student's parents,
 - 2. They receive more than 50% support from the student's parents **and** will continue to during the award year.

Independent Students

- The student
- The student's spouse, if applicable
- The student's dependent children if the following are true:
 - 1. They live with the student,
 - 2. They receive more than half of their support from the student and will continue to during the award year. Expectant students/spouses do not include unborn child. Could PJ later after the child is born.
- Other persons if the following are true:
 - 1. They live with the student,
 - 2. They receive more than half of their support from the student and will continue to during the award year.



Number in College

FAFSA changes

 Number in college not part of SAI calculation



Reminder:

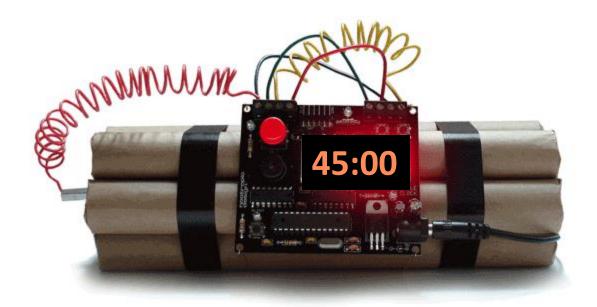
- Could use a PJ to reduce SAI. FAAs can include the cost of attendance minus grants and scholarships of the other family member to reduce AGI
- Your institution **must** publicly disclose that students may request an adjustment based on special circumstances. This could include (but is not limited to) posting what may be considered a special or unusual circumstance on your website, include such information in mailings to students, or add language on award notifications.

2023-2024 Federal Student Aid Handbook





- Incomplete FAFSA's will be deleted from the system in 45 days from the invitation. Clock can be reset if the applicant logs back into their FAFSA.
- Reminders sent at day 7 and 14





Verification

Who might be chosen?

No major changes to verification

When federal tax information (FTI) is transferred via the FA-DDX it is considered verified, while information not transferred from the IRS may be subject to verification:

- Foreign earned income exclusion amounts will need to be entered manually.
- Individuals who were married and filed jointly with the IRS and are no longer married to that spouse
- Those who are now married to a different spouse than the spouse that is listed on the 2022 tax return
- Victims of IRS Identity Theft

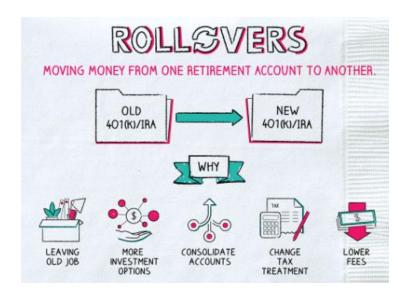
Dear Colleague Letter: GEN-23-12 9/19/23



Verification

If tax return contains a **rollover**, collect a signed statement confirming the amount of the rollover in the untaxed pension or IRA distribution.

Note that even if info is transferred as FTI, rollovers still need to be verified as they are manually entered.





Verification

Verification Worksheet suggested text available at https://fsapartners.ed.gov/sites/default/files/2023-09/23-0333APPENDIX A.pdf (9/19/23)

Federal Register 88 FR 64421 outlining acceptable documentation at

https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2023/09/19/2023-20211/free-application-for-federal-student-aid-fafsa-information-to-be-verified-for-the-2024-2025-award (9/19/23)



3 Rules: Verification & PJ Interaction

Federal Student Aid

VERIFICATION AND PROFESSIONAL JUDGMENTS

1

Complete verification before exercising PJ

You may complete verification and make the PJ on the same ISIR

transaction.

2

Not required to verify any information removing because of PJ 3

Not required to select student for verification to process PJ

Example: if parents have separated and one parent is no longer in the household, you do not have to first verify that parent's income.





Changes for the 2023-2024 Award Year

Defines categories of Professional Judgment:

Special Circumstances refer to changes in financial situations that justify an aid administrator adjusting data elements

- Recent unemployment
- Unusual expenses
- Divorce/separation

Unusual Circumstances refer to the conditions that justify an aid administrator making a dependency override based on a unique situation

- Parental abandonment
- Abuse
- Parent incarceration



Special Circumstances / Unusual Circumstances

- Institution cannot have a policy denying all PJ requests.
- Institution must disclose publicly that students can appeal. Must notify students of the school's process, requirements and timeline to review requests.
- Institutions must presume that any student who received a Dependency Override to be independent for each subsequent award year at same institution unless the student informs otherwise, or school has conflicting information.



Unusual Circumstances Timing

- Provide a final determination as quickly as possible after reviewing all documentation. Must review requests for a determination in 60 days.
 - If a student requests a DO on or before they enroll, the school has 60 days from when the student enrolls to review the request.
 - If a student requests a determination later in the award year, the school has 60 days to review the request from the date the student made the request. This applies even if the student made the request past 60 days from the date they enrolled
 - Make students aware you have a timeline when you could review so that it gets reviewed ASAP
- Must retain all documentation for at least 3 years after student's last term of enrollment.



Unusual Circumstances Documenting

Definition of acceptable documentation has been **expanded** for student with unusual circumstances (dependency override) and is applicable **starting with the 2023-2024 award year**:

- Acceptable documentation may include (these are just a few):
 - A documented interview between student and financial aid administrator;
 - A documented phone call or written statement from a representative of a TRIO/Gear Up program that confirms the circumstances and person's relationship to the student;
 - A documented determination of independence made by a Financial Aid Administrator at another school in the same or prior award year; or
 - A documented phone call or written statement with a state, country, or tribal welfare agency.



Provisional Independence

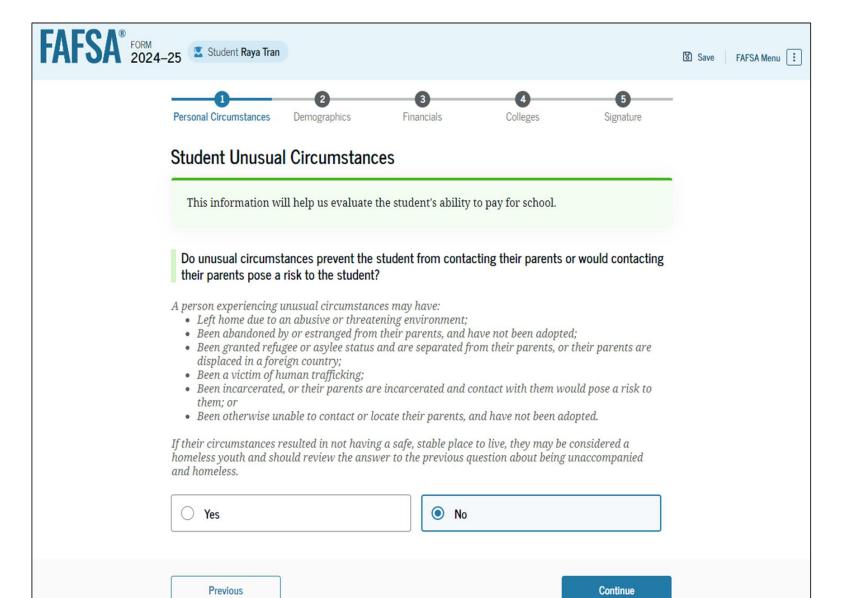
New for the 2024-2025 FAFSA

New process for students with unusual circumstances who cannot provide parent information on the FAFSA.

- Students will be allowed to complete the FAFSA as independent students (submit w/o parent information).
- SAI to be calculated and student will receive an estimate of their Federal Pell Grant eligibility
- Final determination subject to approval of documentation submitted to their school.



Provisional Independence





Unaccompanied Homeless Youth

Assisting Unaccompanied Homeless Youth

To be considered an unaccompanied homeless youth on the FAFSA, an individual must be a youth who is:

- unaccompanied and homeless youth or
- unaccompanied, self-supporting <u>and</u> at risk of being homeless.



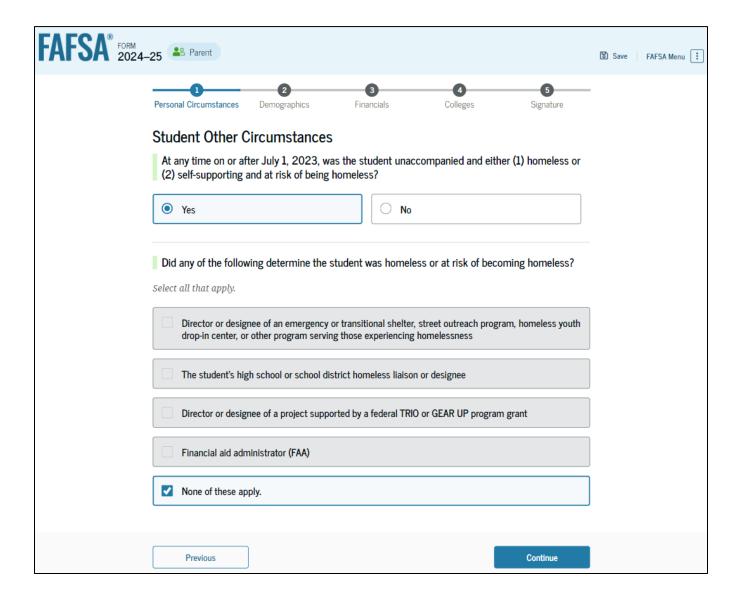
Unaccompanied Homeless Youth Documentation

Starting with the 2023-2024 Award Year

- Financial Aid Administrators are required to consider documentation from the following eligible authorities sufficient:
 - a local educational agency homeless liaison;
 - the director or designee of an **emergency or transitional shelter**, homeless youth drop-in center or other program serving individuals who are experiencing homelessness;
 - the director or designee of a TRIO or GEAR UP program; or
 - an FAA at another institution who documented the student's circumstances in the same or prior award year.
- If the student has received a documented determinations from one of these authorities, the school must not request additional documentation, proof, or statements unless it has conflicting information.



Unaccompanied Homeless Youth





Unaccompanied Homeless Youth Documentation

If student is **unable to provide documentation**, FAFSA pathway is the same as for **Provisional Independent Status** students.

- FAA must make the determination as to whether student is an unaccompanied homeless youth.
- Decisions must be:
 - Based on a written statement from, or documented interview
 with the student that confirms that they are an unaccompanied
 homeless youth, or unaccompanied, at risk of homelessness,
 and self-supporting; and
 - Made without regard to the reasons that the student is unaccompanied and/or homeless.
- Determinations carry forward to the next year unless conflicting information



Maine State Grant

FAME will be using the SAI to award Maine State Grant



Normally we send out an estimated initial EFC cutoff by the second week in November based on the first 30 days of ISIRs.

Although we will not have any ISIRs, we still plan to send out an estimated initial SAI cutoff by mid-November.

Institutions wishing to package before mid-November can use 0 and below as the estimated initial SAI cutoff.

 $MSGP Need = COA - SAI^* - OTHER FINANCIAL AID$

^{*}Treat negative SAI as 0



NASSGAP Update 9/12/23

- The FAFSA form should be entering the final 30-day clearance process in the next week or two; expecting relatively minor changes to the form questions and help text
- Test ISIR files **should be available in September** (delayed from summer) as will an updated Specifications Guide (was made available 9/25)



Resources



https://fsatraining.ed.gov/



https://www.ncan.org/page/better-FAFSA-webinar-series



- https://www.youtube.com/user/FAMEMaine
- https://www.famemaine.com/affordingeducation/pay-for-school/get-financial-aid/fafsa/fafsasimplification/



<u>FAFSA Simplification, Spotlighting SAI & the New Pell</u> <u>Calculation</u>



Fall Financial Aid Workshops

Workshops include a shorter information session with FSA ID creation

FAME's got your back

NEED MONEY FOR COLLEGE?

FMME

Attend a FAME Financial Aid Workshop: The First Steps. Free and Fast.

This is your starting line.

After this free, one-hour get-together, you'll have taken the critical first steps to apply for financial aid and be on your path to a more affordable higher education.

LEARN MORE ABOUT:

- · What financial aid is and how the process works
- The Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)
- . Steps to take now that are required before starting the FAFSA
- · What an FSA ID is and why it matters to everyone

WHO SHOULD ATTEND

Class of 2024 students and their parent(s) or trusted adult, even if you're not sure about your plans after high school.

Tues. Nov. 14

6:00 PM

Dexter Regional High School Cafeteria

WHAT TO EXPECT

You'll learn how to access financial aid, when to apply, and what other sources of aid are available to help pay for college. You'll also have the opportunity to create your FSA ID (the username and password required to access all Federal Student Aid websites). To create an FSA ID, each student and parent will need to know their Social Security number and name as it appears on their Social Security card.

WHAT TO BRING

- 1.) A laptop or other device to create your FSA ID (Some devices will be available if you're not able to bring your own.)
- 2.) When creating FSA IDs, all individuals will need access to their email and ideally be able to receive a text message.















Fall Statewide Financial Aid Sessions

- We'll be hosting statewide in person sessions on:
 - Thursday, October 26
 - Wednesday, November 1
 - Tuesday, November 7
 - Tuesday, November 14
- Event locations and details will be shared with you via email and listed at <u>FAMEmaine.com/events</u>



FAME Trainings

- September's Wednesday Webinar Help Your Student and Families Get Ready to File the FAFSA (Recording on YouTube)
- FAFSA Fridays A FAFSA Simplification Training for Partners
 - Friday, October 20, 2023 at 1:00 PM
 - Friday, November 17, 2023 at 1:00 PM
 - Friday, December 15, 2023 at 1:00 PM
 - Register at <u>FAMEmaine.com/events</u>
- FAFSA Basics A Training for Those New to the FAFSA
 - Date and time TBD
- Additional trainings as needed



Letter to Presidents, Chancellors and CEOs on FSA Changes

The successful implementation of both laws will greatly alter the current systems and procedures your school uses to award federal student aid. While it is difficult to estimate the specific institutional impact, we offer the following insights about what these changes could mean for your school:

- The potential need for more institutional resources to provide adequate training for your team, including financial aid leaders and staff, student financial services, bursars, and others.
- A thorough review of your current admissions and financial aid deadlines and practices as the 2024-25 FAFSA form will be available in December 2023.
- An increased number of students determined to be eligible for federal financial aid programs may require more staffing.
- Potential changes to your current enrollment and/or retention strategies for utilizing institutional student aid programs and/or funds.
- More resources may be needed for software, security, and systems updates, as well as training to implement those changes.
- Insufficient financial resources for items like staffing, software updates, and training may increase risks of non-compliance, which could lead to audit findings, fines, and/or liabilities.

https://fsapartners.ed.gov/knowledge-center/library/electronic-announcements/2023-04-12/fsa-letter-presidents-chancellors-and-ceos-changes-federal-student-aid-and-2024-25-fafsa-process



Thank you for joining us today!

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